MINA' TRENTA NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2009 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 150 (Covi)

Introduced by:

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B.J.F. Cruzz

207 JUNI 15 MM 10: 22

AN ACT TO AMEND §26603 (a), (b), AND (c) OF ARTICLE 6, CHAPTER 26, TITLE 11 RELATIVE TO INCREASING THE TOBACCO TAX.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM: 1 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that studies in medical journals continuously disclose 3 the harmful effects of smoking. Smoking harms virtually every organ 4 in the body and reduces a person's overall health. It causes cancers of 5 the lung, esophagus, larynx, mouth, throat, kidney, bladder, pancreas, 6 stomach, and cervix, as well as acute myeloid leukemia. Smoking is a 7 leading cause of cancer and of death from cancer. Smoking also 8 causes heart disease, stroke, chronic bronchitis, emphysema, hip 9 fractures, and cataracts. A pregnant smoker is at higher risk of having 10 her baby born too early and with an abnormally low weight. A woman 11 who smokes during or after pregnancy increases her infant's risk of 12 death from Sudden Infant Death Syndrome. I Liheslaturan Guåhan 13 finds that daily more than 3,500 children in the United States try their 14 first cigarette; and daily 1,000 children less than 18 years of age 15 become daily smokers. Twenty percent of all high school students (9-16

12 grades) are current smokers, including 18.7 percent of females and 1 2 21.3 percent of males. Almost 90 percent of adult smokers began at or before age 18. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that cigarette smoking 3 and exposure to tobacco smoke cause an estimated average of 438,000 4 premature deaths each year in the United States. Of these premature 5 deaths, about 40 percent are from cancer, 35 percent are from heart 6 disease and stroke, and 25 percent are from lung disease. Smoking is 7 the leading cause of premature, preventable death in this country. I8 9 *Liheslaturan Guåhan* further finds that according to the Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse, "our island has the HIGHEST 10 RATE of adult tobacco use among all the U.S. States and Territories, 11 at least one person on Guam dies from tobacco use, over 60% of 12 cancers on Guam are due to tobacco, and 66% of Guam's students are 13 exposed to second hand smoke." Therefore, I Liheslaturan Guåhan 14 finds it is appropriate to increase Guam's Tobacco Tax to quell the 15 near epidemic usage of tobacco. All of the money from the increase 16 in tobacco taxes will continue to go to the Healthy Futures Fund. 17 Section 2. § 26603. of Article 6, Chapter 26, of Title 11, Guam 18 Code Annotated is hereby *amended* to read: 19 "§ 26603. Rates. 20 The following rates shall apply in computing, assessing and 21 collecting Tobacco Tax: 22 (a) Cigarettes. A tax at the rate of Five Dollars (\$5.00) Seven 23

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prorated in accordance with the number of cigarettes contained in theindividual package taxed.

Dollars and Fifty Cents (\$7.50) per one hundred (100) cigarettes to be

(b) Cigars. The tax rates for cigars shall be based on the
following sizes:

1.1.2.

1. Mini Cigars: Twenty Cents (\$0.20) Thirty Cents 3 (\$0.30) Per Cigar. Mini Cigars are defined as cigars with a ring 4 size of forty (40) or less, or a length of less than four and one-5 half inches (4.5"), regardless of ring size as specified by the 6 manufacturer's label. 7 2. Standard Cigars: Twenty-Two Cents (\$0.22) Thirty-8 Three Cents (\$0.33) Per Cigar. Standard Cigars are defined as 9 cigars with a ring size of more than forty (40), but less than 10 sixty-four (64) as specified by the manufacturer's label. 11 3. Large Cigars: Twenty-Five Cents (\$0.25) Thirty-Seven 12 Cents (\$0.37) Per Cigar. Large Cigars are defined as cigars 13 with a ring size of more than sixty-four (64), or a length of 14 more than eight inches (8"), regardless of the ring size as 15 specified by the manufacturer's label. 16 4. Where no ring size or length is specified by the 17 manufacturer's label, the tax shall be Twenty-Two Cents 18 (\$0.22) Thirty-Three Cents (\$0.33) per cigar. For purposes of 19 this Section, ring size shall be defined as the usually accepted 20 measure used by cigar manufacturers for determining the 21 diameter of cigar at its widest point. A ring size of one (1) is 22 23 equal to one sixty-fourth (1/64) of an inch. (c) Other Tobacco Products. A tax at the rate of Three-Dollars 24 and Fifty Cents (\$3.50) Twenty-One Dollars (\$21.00) per pound for 25 all other tobacco products to be prorated in accordance with the size 26 of the package to be taxed." 27

Section 3. Effective Date. This new tobacco tax shall take
effect 30 days after ratification by the voters of Guam in a referendum
during the General Election to be held November 2, 2010.

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